

**Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
Kanyakumari District, Tamil Nadu.  
Accredited with A<sup>+</sup> by NAAC - IV cycle – CGPA 3.35**

Affiliated to  
**Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli**



**Semester I & II**

**Guidelines & Syllabus**

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS**



**(With effect from the academic year 2023-2024)**

**Issued from  
THE DEANS' OFFICE**

### **Vision**

We aim at nurturing the knowledge of dynamics of Economics in our students with Research thrust and career orientation, enabling them to analyse economic issues from time to time.

### **Mission**

- To frame suitable study methods and to make teaching student centric

- To train our students to become career oriented
- To tap the talents and analytical skills of our students
- To promote entrepreneurship skill and nurture socialresponsibility

#### Programme Educational Objectives (PEOs)

PEOs	Upon completion of B.A/B.Sc. degree programme, the graduates will be able to	Mission addressed
PEO 1	apply appropriate theory and scientific knowledge to participate in activities that support humanity and economic development nationally and globally, developing as leaders in their fields of expertise.	M1& M2
PEO 2	inculcate practical knowledge for developing professional empowerment and entrepreneurship and societal services.	M2, M3, M4 & M5
PEO 3	pursue lifelong learning and continuous improvement of the knowledge and skills with the highest professional and ethical standards.	M3, M4, M5 & M6

#### Programme Outcomes (POs)

PO	Upon completion of B.A. degree programme, the graduates will be able to:	PEOs addressed
PO1	obtain efficiently the knowledge and skills to face life challenges.	PEO 1
PO2	implement the contributions of great thinkers/ writer/ activist and transform the society in accordance with local, national and global needs.	PEO 1
PO3	enhance leadership qualities, team spirit and communication skills for a better developmental career.	PEO 2
PO4	apply the comprehensive learning to attain self-confidence and self-reliance in their chosen career and higher education.	PEO 2
PO5	communicate effectively and collaborate successfully with peers to become competent professionals.	PEO 2&PEO 3
PO6	prioritize cultural, ethical and moral values through learning experiences for a sustainable development.	PEO 2& PEO 3
PO7	participate in learning activities throughout life, through self-paced and self-directed learning to develop knowledge and skills.	PEO 1 & PEO 3

#### Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

PSO	Upon completion of B.A. degree programme, the graduates will be able to:
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<b>PSO - 1</b>	enable students to apply basic microeconomic, macroeconomic and monetary concepts and theories in real life and decision making.
<b>PSO- 2</b>	sensitize students to various economic issues related to Development, Growth, International Economics, Sustainable Development and Environment.
<b>PSO- 3</b>	familiarize students to the concepts and theories related to Finance, Investments and Modern Marketing.
<b>PSO- 4</b>	evaluate various social and economic problems in the society and develop answer to the problems as global citizens
<b>PSO- 5</b>	enhance skills of analytical and critical thinking to analyze

#### Mapping of PO'S and PSO'S

<b>POs</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO 2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>PO 1</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>PO 2</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>M</b>
<b>PO 3</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>PO4</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>

<b>Course</b>	<b>S I</b>	<b>S II</b>	<b>S III</b>	<b>S IV</b>	<b>S V</b>	<b>S VI</b>	<b>Total</b>
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<b>PO5</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>PO6</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>PO7</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>S</b>

**Strong -S (3), Medium – M (2), Low – L (1)**

#### Eligibility Norms for Admission

A pass in the Higher Secondary Examination (10+2) (Academic / Vocational Stream) conducted by the Government of Tamil Nadu or an examination accepted as equivalent thereto by the syndicate of Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

**Duration of the Programme** : 3 Years

**Medium of Instruction** : English

#### Passing Minimum

A minimum of 40% in the external examination and an aggregate of minimum 40% is required. There is no minimum pass mark for the continuous internal assessment.

#### Components (Core Courses and Elective Courses)

							<b>H</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>Part I – Language</b>	6 (3)	6 (3)	6 (3)	6 (3)			24	<b>12</b>
<b>Part II – English</b>	6 (3)	6 (3)	6 (3)	6 (3)			24	<b>12</b>
<b>Part III</b>								
Core Course	5 (5)+ 5 (5)	5 (5) +5 (5)	5 (5)+ 5 (5)	5 (5)+ 5 (5)	5 (4)+ 5 (4)+ 5 (4)+ 5 (4)	6(5) + 6(4) + 6(4)	78	<b>69</b>
Core Project								
Elective Course	4 (3)	4 (3)	4 (3)	4 (3)	4 (3)+ 4 (3)	5 (3)+ 5 (3)	34	<b>24</b>
<b>Part IV</b>								
Non-major Elective	2 (2)	2 (2)					4	<b>4</b>
Skill Enhancement Course		2 (2)	1(1+ 2 (2)	1 (1) +2 (2)			8	<b>8</b>
Foundation Course	2 (2)						2	<b>2</b>
Environmental Studies			1	1 (2)			2	<b>2</b>
Value Education					2 (2)		2	<b>2</b>
Summer Internship /Industrial Training					(2)		-	<b>2</b>
Extension Activity						(1)	-	<b>1</b>
Professional Competency Skill						2 (2)	2	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>30 (23)</b>	<b>30 (23)</b>	<b>30 (22)</b>	<b>30 (24)</b>	<b>30 (26)</b>	<b>30 (22)</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>140</b>

**Components (Core Courses and Elective Courses)**

<b>Core Courses</b>	Core – Theory Papers	12x100	1200
	Discipline Elective – Theory Papers	3x100	300
	Core Project	1x100	100
	<b>Total marks</b>		<b>1600</b>
<b>Elective Courses</b>	Theory	4x100	400
	<b>Total Marks</b>		<b>400</b>
<b>Part III – Total marks</b>			<b>2000</b>

**Course Structure  
Distribution of Hours and Credits**

**Curricular Courses**

### Co-curricular Courses

Course	S I	S II	S III	S IV	S V	S VI	Total
LST (Life Skill Training)	-	(1)	-	(1)			2
Skill Development Training (Certificate Course)	(1)						1
Field Project		(1)					1
Specific Value-added Course	(1)		(1)				2
Generic Value-added Course				(1)		(1)	2
MOOC		(1)		(1)		(1)	3
Student Training Activity: Clubs & Committees / NSS				(1)			1
Community Engagement Activity: RUN				(1)			1
Human Rights Education					(1)		1
Gender Equity Studies						(1)	1
<b>Total</b>							<b>15</b>

Total number of Compulsory Credits = Academic credits + Non-academic credits: 140 + 15

### Courses Offered Semester I

Course	Course Code	Title of the Course	Credits	Hours/Week
<b>Part I</b>	TU231TL1 FU231FL1	Language: Tamil French	3	6
	<b>Part II</b>	EU231EL1	English	3
<b>Part III</b>	FU231CC1	Core Course I: Micro Economics-I	5	5
	FU231CC2	Core Course II: Statistics for Economics-I	5	5
	FU231EC1	Elective Course I: Introduction to Sociology	3	4
<b>Part IV</b>	FU231NM1	Non Major Elective NME I: Demography	2	2
	FU231FC1	Foundation Course: Business Communication	2	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>

### Semester II

Course	Course Code	Title of the Course	Credits	Hours/Week
<b>Part I</b>	TU232TL1 FU232FL1	Language: Tamil French	3	6
	<b>Part II</b>	EU232EL1	English	3
<b>Part III</b>	FU232CC1	Core Course III: Micro Economics-II	5	5
	FU232CC2	Core Course IV: Statistics for Economics-II	5	5
	FU232EC1	Elective Course II: Introduction to E-Commerce	3	4
<b>Part IV</b>	FU232NM1	Non Major Elective NME II: Economics for Investors	2	2
	FU232SE1	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-I: Computer Application in Economics	2	2
		<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>

### Co-curricular Courses

Part	Semester	Code	Title of the Course	Credit
	I & II	UG232LC1	Life Skill Training I: Catechism	1
		UG232LM1	Life Skill Training I: Moral	
	I	UG231C01 – UG231C--	Skill Development Training (SDT) - Certificate Course	1
	II	FU232FP1	Field Project	1
	I & III	FU231V01- FU231V--/ FU233V01 – FU233V--	Specific Value-added Course	1+1
	II, IV & VI	-	MOOC	1+1+1
	III & IV	UG234LC1	Life Skill Training II: Catechism	1
		UG234LM1	Life Skill Training II: Moral	
	IV & VI	UG234V01- UG234V--/ UG236V01- UG236V--	Generic Value-added Course	1 +1
	I - IV	UG234ST1	Student Training Activity – Clubs & Committees /NSS	1
	IV	UG234CE1	Community Engagement Activity - RUN	1
	V	UG235HR1	Human Rights Education	1
	VI	UG236GS1	Gender Equity Studies	1
			<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>

### Specific Value Added Course

Sl. No.	Course Code	Title of the Course	Total Hours
1	FU231V01	Co-Operative Development	30

#### Examination Pattern

Each paper carries an internal component.

There is a passing minimum for external component.

A minimum of 40% in the external examination and an aggregate of 40% is required.

#### a. Part I – Tamil, Part II – English, Part III - (Core Course/ Elective Course)

Ratio of Internal and External= 25:75

#### Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)

#### Internal Components and Distribution of Marks

Components	Marks
Internal test (2) (40 marks)	10
Quiz (2) (20 marks)	5
Assignment: (Model Making, Exhibition, Role Play, Seminar, Group Discussion, Problem Solving, Class Test, Open Book Test etc. (Minimum three items per course should be included in the syllabus & teaching plan) (30 marks)	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>

#### Question Pattern

Internal Test	Marks	External Exam	Marks
Part A 4 x 1 (No choice)	4	Part A 10 x 1 (No choice)	10
Part B 3 x 4 (Internal choice)	12	Part B 5 x 6 (Internal choice)	30
Part C 3 x 8 (Internal choice)	24	Part C 5 x 12 (Internal choice)	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

#### Lab Course:

Ratio of Internal and External= 25:75

Total: 100 marks

#### Internal Components and Distribution of Marks

Internal Components	Marks
Performance of the Experiments	10
Regularity in attending practical and submission of records	5
Record	5
Model exam	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>

#### Question pattern

External Exam	Marks
Major Practical	75
Minor Practical / Spotters / Record	
<b>Total</b>	<b>75</b>

## Core Project

Ratio of Internal and External = 25:75

Components	Marks
Internal	25
External	
Report	40
Viva voce	35

## Part - IV

### i. Non-major Elective, Foundation Course, Skill Enhancement Course, Value Education, Professional Competency Skill

Ratio of Internal and External = 25: 75

#### Internal Components and Distribution of Marks

Components	Marks
Internal test (2)	10
Quiz (2)	5
Assignment: (Model Making, Exhibition, Role Play, Album, Group Activity (Mime, Skit, Song) (Minimum three items per course)	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>

## Question Pattern

Internal Test	Marks	External Exam	Marks
Part A 2 x 2 (No Choice)	4	Part A 5 x 2 (No Choice)	10
Part B 3 x 4 (Open choice <b>Three out of Five</b> )	12	Part B 5 x 5 (Open choice any <b>Five out of Eight</b> )	25
Part C 1 x 9 (Open choice <b>One out of Three</b> )	9	Part C 5 x 8 (Open choice any <b>Five out of Eight</b> )	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>75</b>

### ii. Environmental Studies

#### Internal Components

Component	Marks
Project Report	15
Viva voce	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>

## Question Pattern

Internal Test	Marks	External Exam	Marks
Part A 2 x 2 (No Choice)	4	Part A 5 x 2 (No Choice)	10
Part B 3 x 4 (Open choice <b>Three</b> out of <b>Five</b> )	12	Part B 5 x 5 (Open choice any <b>Five</b> out <b>of Eight</b> )	25



Part C 1 x 9 (Open choice <b>One</b> out of <b>Three</b> )	9	Part C 5 x 8 (Open choice any <b>Five</b> out of <b>Eight</b> )	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>75</b>

**iii. Summer Internship/Industrial Training**

Components	Marks
Industry Contribution	50
Report & Viva-voce	50

**Co-Curricular Courses:**

- i. **Life Skill Training: Catechism & Moral, Human Rights Education & Gender Equity Studies**

**Internal Components**

Component	Marks
Project - Album on current issues	25
Group Song/ Mime/ Skit	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>

**External Components**

Component	Marks
Quiz	20
Written Test: Open choice – 5 out of 7 questions (5 x 6)	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>

- ii. **Skill Development Training (SDT) - Certificate Course:**

Components	Marks
Attendance & Participation	50
Skill Test	50

- iii. **Field Project:**

Components	Marks
Field Work	50
Report & Viva-voce	50

- iv. **Specific Value-Added Courses & Generic Value-Added Courses:**

Components	Marks
Internal	25
External	75

Components	Marks
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v.	<b>Community Reaching</b>	Attendance & Participation	50	<b>Engagement the</b>	<b>Activity: Unreached</b>
		Field Project	50		

Programme	Assessment	Lower Order Thinking									Higher order thinking			Total number of questions
		K1			K2			K3			K4, K5, K6			
	Part	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	
I UG	Internal	2	2		1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	10
	External	5	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	20
II UG	Internal	1	-	1	1	2		1	-	1	1	1	1	10
	External	5	1	1	4	1	1	-	3	1	1	-	2	20
III UG	Internal	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	10

**Neighbourhood (RUN)**

**vi. Student Training Activity: Clubs and Committees**

Compulsory for all I & II year students (1 credit).

Component	Marks
Attendance	25
Participation	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>

**Outcome Based Education (OBE)**

**(i) Knowledge levels for assessment of Outcomes based on Blooms Taxonomy**

S. No	Level	Parameter	Description
1	K1	Knowledge/Remembering	It is the ability to remember the previously learned
2	K2	Comprehension/Understanding	The learner explains ideas or concepts
3	K3	Application/Applying	The learner uses information in a new way
4	K4	Analysis/Analysing	The learner distinguishes among different parts
5	K5	Evaluation/Evaluating	The learner justifies a stand or decision
6	K6	Synthesis /Creating	The learner creates a new product or point of view

**(ii) Weightage of K – Levels in Question Paper**

**Number of questions for each cognitive level:**

**Evaluation**

- The performance of a student in each course is evaluated in terms of percentage of marks with a provision for conversion to grade points.
- Evaluation of each course shall be done by Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) by the course teacher as well as by an end semester examination and will be consolidated at the end of the semester.
- There shall be examinations at the end of each semester, for odd semesters in October/November; for even semesters in April/ May.
- A candidate who does not pass the examination in any course(s) shall be permitted to reappear in such failed course(s) in the subsequent examinations to be held in October/

November or April/May. However, candidates who have arrears in practical examination shall be permitted to reappear for their areas only along with regular practical examinations in the respective semester.

- v. Viva-voce: Each project group shall be required to appear for Viva -voce examination in defence of the project.
- vi. The results of all the examinations will be published in the college website.

**Conferment of Bachelor’s Degree**

A candidate shall be eligible for the conferment of the Degree of Bachelor of Arts / Science / Commerce only if the minimum required credits for the programme thereof (140 + 18 credits) is earned.

**Grading System**

**For the Semester Examination:**

**Calculation of Grade Point Average for End Semester Examination:**

$$\text{GPA} = \frac{\text{Sum of the multiplication of grade points by the credits of the course}}{\text{Sum of the credits of the courses (passed) in a semester}}$$

**For the entire programme:**

$$\text{CGPA} = \frac{\text{Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) } \sum_n \sum_i C_{ni} G_{ni}}{\text{Sum of the credits of the courses of the entire programme}}$$

Where

- C<sub>i</sub> - Credits earned for course i in any semester
- G<sub>i</sub> - Grade point obtained for course i in any semester
- n - semester in which such courses were credited

**Final Result**

**Conversion of Marks to Grade Points and Letter Grade**

Range of Marks	Grade Points	Letter Grade	Description
90-100	9.0-10.0	O	Outstanding
80-89	8.0-8.9	D+	Excellent
75-79	7.5-7.9	D	Distinction
70-74	7.0-7.4	A+	Very Good
60-69	6.0-6.9	A	Good
50-59	5.0-5.9	B	Average
40-49	4.0-4.9	C	Satisfactory
00-39	0.0	U	Re-appear
ABSENT	0.0	AAA	ABSENT

### Overall Performance

CGPA	Grade	Classification of Final Result
9.5-10.0	O+	First Class – Exemplary*
9.0 and above but below 9.5	O	
8.5 and above but below 9.0	D++	First Class with Distinction*
8.0 and above but below 8.5	D+	
7.5 and above but below 8.0	D	
7.0 and above but below 7.5	A++	First Class
6.5 and above but below 7.0	A+	
6.0 and above but below 6.5	A	
5.5 and above but below 6.0	B+	Second Class
5.0 and above but below 5.5	B	
4.0 and above but below 5.0	C	Third Class
0.0 and above but below 4.0	U	Re-appear

\*The candidates who have passed in the first appearance and within the prescribed semester are eligible for the same.

**SEMESTER-I**  
**CORE CORE-I: MICRO ECONOMICS-I**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU231CC1	5	-	-	-	5	5	75	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

**Students should have the knowledge of basic Economics**

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To equip the economic behaviors of individual units of the society.
2. To impart knowledge on demand and supply concepts

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	remember the basic concepts and the need for the study of Micro Economics	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
2.	identify the types of utility and consumer behavior	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
3.	explain the various market equilibrium, Demand and Supply Functions	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
4.	understand the meaning of production functions	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
5.	present the theory of firms, cost and revenue	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>

**K1-Remember;K2-Understand;K3 -Apply**

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Basic Concepts</b> Definitions of Economics–Nature and Scope of Micro economics– Positive and Normative Approaches-Inductive and Deductive Approaches-Consumers and Firms–Decision Making–Rationality:Self-Interest– Trade-offs –Fundamental Economic Problems-Market Mechanism and Resource Allocation.	15
<b>II</b>	<b>Utility Analysis</b> Utility–Ordinal and Cardinal Utility–Total and Marginal Utility – Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility-Law of Equi-Marginal Utility-Indifference Curves–Properties–Marginal Rate of Substitution- Budget Line–Price and Substitution Effects-Optimal Consumer Choice–Revealed Preference Theory–Samuelson and Hicks’ Approach	15
<b>III</b>	<b>Demand and Supply Analysis</b> Demand–Types of Goods-Law of Demand–Determinants–Exceptions – Giffen Paradox – Veblen Effect- Elasticity of Demand: Types-Engel’s Law-Supply–Law of Supply–Determinants–Elasticity of Supply and its Types- Market Equilibrium –Consumer Surplus and Producer Surplus	15
<b>IV</b>	<b>Production Analysis</b> Production Function– Law of Variable Proportions- Laws of Returns to Scale-Iso-quant’s-Types of Production Function – Cobb -Douglas and Constant Elasticity of Substitution (CES) Production Function–Economies and Diseconomies of Scale	15

<b>V</b>	<b>Cost and Revenue Concepts</b> Costs – Fixed and Variable Costs - Average, Marginal, and Total Costs – Short Run and Long Run Costs – Implicit, Explicit, Sunk and Imputed Cost–Revenue–Total, Average and Marginal Revenue–Relationship Between AR, MR and Elasticity of Demand-Profit Maximization Rule.	15
<b>Self study</b>	Relationship between AR and MR	

### Textbook

1. Ahuja H.L(2016) Principles of Microeconomics, S. Chand
2. Robert Pindyck and Daniel L. Rubinfeld, (2001)Micro Economics, Macmillan

### Reference Books

1. Koutsoyiannis (2003),Modern Microeconomics Palgrave Macmillan (UK) 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
2. Gregory Mankiw (2012), Principles of Microeconomics, Cengage India.
3. Gregory Mankiw (2012), Principles of Microeconomics, Cengage India.
4. Dwivedi,D.N(2002),Microeconomics:TheoryandApplications,2<sup>nd</sup>ed.,Pearson
5. Ferguson C.E.(1970), Micro Economic Theory,(Home wood, U.S.A)

### Web Resources

1. <http://www.econlib.org/library/enc/microeconomics.html>
2. <https://www.tutor2u.net/economics>
3. <https://www.economicnetwork.ac.uk/>
4. <https://www.cliffsnotes.com/study-guides/economics/introduction/microeconomics>

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	13	14	13	10	13	12	12	15	15	14	11	11
<b>AVERAGE</b>	2.6	2.8	2.6	2	2.6	2.4	2.4	3	3	2.8	2.2	2.2

**3– Strong,2-Medium,1-Low**

**SEMESTER- I**  
**CORE COURSE–II: STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS–I**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU231CC2	5	-	-	-	5	5	75	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Students should have the knowledge of basic Statistics

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To know the nature and scope of statistics and its applications
2. To impart knowledge on Collection, Classification, Analyzing and Presentation of data.

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	understand the overview of statistics and basic knowledge of statistical tools.	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
2.	differentiate Types of Data and its Classification	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
3.	explain the concept of Averages and its application	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
4.	know the concept of Dispersion and its application	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
5.	Calculate Correlation and estimate values using Regression	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>

**K1-Remember;K2-Understand;K3 -Apply**

Units	Contents	No.of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction and Collection of Data</b> Introduction – Nature and Scope of Statistics – Uses and Limitations of Statistics – Data Collection – Primary and Secondary Data–Tools for collecting Primary Data–Requisites of Good Questionnaire–Sources of Secondary Data.	15
<b>II</b>	<b>Classification and Presentation of Data</b> Classification and Tabulation of Data–Types-Frequency Distribution — Cumulative Frequency Distribution- Class Interval –Diagrams–Types-Graphical Representation–Histogram– Frequency Polygon-Ogive Curve-Lorenz Curve.	15
<b>III</b>	<b>Measures of Central Tendency</b> Measures of Central Tendency-Requisites of a Good Average–Arithmetic Mean, Median, and Mode–Relative Merits and Demerits.	15
<b>IV</b>	<b>Measures of Dispersion</b> Absolute and Relative Measures of Dispersion–Range–Quartile Deviation–Mean Deviation–Standard Deviation–Variance- Coefficient of Variation–Skewness and Kurtosis.	15
<b>V</b>	<b>Correlation and Regression</b> Correlation – Types of Correlation – Methods -Karl Pearson’s Co-efficient of Correlation–Spearman’s Rank Correlation–Regression Equations–Distinction between Correlation and Regression Analysis.	15

<b>Self study</b>	Distinction between Correlation and Regression analysis
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**Textbook**

1. Gupta. S.P (2005) Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.

2. Pillai R.S.N. and Bagavathi V. (2010), Statistics, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi

### Reference Books

1. Saxena H.C,(2016) Elementary Statistics, S Chand and Company New Delhi.
2. Elhance D.N, (2004), Fundamentals of Statistics Kitab Mahal, New Delhi
3. Manoharan M (2010), "Statistical Methods", Palani Paramount Publications, Palani.
4. Sancheti. D.C and Kapoor V.K(2005) Statistical Theory Method and Application, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
5. Dr.S. Sachdeva (2014) Statistics-Lakshmi Narain Agarwal.

### Web Resources

1. <https://www.cuemath.com/data/statistics/>
2. <https://stattrek.com/statistics/resources>
3. <https://testbook.com/learn/maths-mean-median-mode/>
4. <https://www.statistics.com/>
5. <https://thisisstatistics.org/students/>

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO 5
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	15	10	15	15	13	11	10	15	15	15	15	15
<b>AVERAGE</b>	3	2	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	3	3	3	3	3

**3– Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Low**



**SEMESTER- I**  
**ELECTIVE COURSE -I: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU231EC1	4	-	-	-	3	4	60	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Students should have the knowledge on Sociology

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To understand the nature and scope of sociology and its development
2. To know the social change, evolution and revolution

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	understand the contributions of sociologists in the field of sociology	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
2.	understand the basic aspects of Sociology	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
3.	examine the impact to individuals, groups and society	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
4.	understand the dimensions of social stratification	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
5.	analyze and design Policy for social change	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>

**K1-Remember;K2-Understand;K3 -Apply**

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> Definition – Nature and Scope of Sociology –Origins and development of Sociology–Founding fathers and their contributions:AugusteComte,HerbertSpencer,KarlMarx,EmileDurkheim and Max Weber–Sociology and other social sciences	12
<b>II</b>	<b>Basic Concepts of Sociology</b> Society,Community,Institutions,Association,SocialStructure,StatusRole, Norms,andValues;FolkwaysandMores,AssociativeandDissociative processes–Cooperation- Assimilation-Accommodation-Competition and Conflict	12
<b>III</b>	<b>Individual and Society</b> IndividualandSociety-Socialization-StagesandAgenciesofSocialization- TypesofGroups–PrimaryandSecondaryGroups, In-Group and Out-group, Reference Group.	12
<b>IV</b>	<b>Social Stratification</b> Social Stratification: Meaning, Definition and Dimensions–Social mobility and its determinants.	12
<b>V</b>	<b>Social Change</b> Meaning and Types: Evolution and Revolution, Progress and Development— Factors of Social Change-Culture and Civilization	12

<b>Self study</b>	Factors of Social Change-Culture and Civilization
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## Textbook

1. Bottomore, T.B. (1972). Sociology: A guide to problems and literature. Bombay.
2. Jayaram, N. (1988). Introductory sociology. Madras: Macmillan India.

## Reference Books

1. George Allen and Unwin (India). Harlambos, M. (1998). Sociology: Themes and perspectives. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2. Inkeles, Alex. (1987). What is sociology? New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India.
3. Johnson, Harry M. (1995). Sociology: A systematic introduction. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
4. Bhende, A. and T.R. Kanitkar (1982), Principles of Population Studies, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
5. Bogue, D.J. (1969), Principles of Demography, John Wiley, New York

## Web Resources

1. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL>
2. <https://www.iom.int/>
3. <https://libguides.humdolt.edu>
4. <https://openstax.org/books/introduction-sociology-3e/>
5. <https://www.sociologygroup.com/important-books-free-notes-sociology-optional/>

## MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	13	10	15	15	13	11	10	15	10	10	15	11
<b>AVERAGE</b>	2.6	2	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	3	2	2	3	2.2

**3– Strong, 2–Medium, 1–Low**

**SEMESTER- I**  
**NON MAJOR ELECTIVE NME I : DEMOGRAPHY**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU231NM1	2	-	-	-	2	2	30	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Students should have the ability to explore in Demography system

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To understand the meaning and scope of demography
2. To discuss the basic concepts of demographic measurements.

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	describe the various theories of population growth	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
2.	understand demographic indicators	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
3.	assess the causes and impact of migration on rural-urban population distribution	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
4.	analyse the major demographic trends and their determinants	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
5.	evaluate population policy of india and analyse recent trends.	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>

**K1-Remember;K2-Understand;K3 -Apply**

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> Meaning Scope of Demography–Components of Population Growth–Theories of Population: Malthusian Theory, Optimum Theory and Theory of Demographic Transition.	6
<b>II</b>	<b>Birth Rate, Death Rate and Fertility</b> Census Data - Life Tables: Meaning and Uses – Reproductive and Child Health in India – Temporal and Spatial Variation in Sex Ratios– Crude Birth and Death Rate-Age Specific Birth and Death Rates–Standardized Birth and Death Rates–Fertility–Total Fertility Rate– Gross Reproduction Rate– Net Reproduction Rate	6
<b>III</b>	<b>Migration and Urbanisation</b> Migration and Urbanisation–Concept-Types of Migration-Effects of Migration and Urbanisation on Population—Recent Trends in Migration.	6
<b>IV</b>	<b>Population Trends</b> Population Trends–International Aspects of Population Growth and Distribution– Population and Environment Pattern of Age and Sex Structure in Developed and Developing Countries–Age Pyramids and Projections.	6
<b>V</b>	<b>Population Policy in India</b> Population Policy in India and its Evaluation–Population and Strategies for Human Development of Different Social Groups –National Population Commission– Demographic Dividend–National Youth Policy.	6

## Textbook

1. Jhingan, M.L, B.K. Bhatt, J.N. Desan (2003) Demography, Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
2. Rajendra K.Sharma(2007), Demography and Population Problems, Atlantic Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd.

**Reference Books**

1. Agarwala S.N.(1985),India's Population Problem, Tata McGraw-Hill, Bombay.
2. Bhende, A.and T.R.Kanitkar(1982), Principles of Population Studies, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
3. Bogue, D.J.(1969), Principles of Demography, John Wiley, New York
4. Sarah Harper(2018), Demography: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford Press2018.
5. Peter R. Cox, Demography-5<sup>th</sup>Edition, Cambridge University Press.

**Web Resources**

1. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL>
2. <https://www.iom.int/>
3. <https://censusindia.gov.in>
4. <https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/demography/>
5. <https://www.nature.com/scitable/knowledge/library/introduction-to-population-demographics-83032908/>

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME  
SPECIFIC OUTCOMES**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	13	10	15	15	13	11	10	15	14	14	13	13
<b>AVERAGE</b>	2.6	2	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6

**3– Strong,2-Medium,1-Low**

**SEMESTER - I**  
**FOUNDATION COURSE: BUSINESS COMMUNICATION**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU231FC1	2	-	-	-	2	2	30	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Students should have the basic knowledge about Business Communication

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To know the meaning objectives and role of communication and media
2. To understand the need and importance of communication in management

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	understand the basics of communication and its Process, Elements, and its importance.	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
2.	acquire communication skills.	<b>K1&amp; K2</b>
3.	employ the art of report preparation and writing Business Letters	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
4.	use appropriate technology for business presentations and digital communication and write E-mails in a structured pattern.	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>
5.	employ the art of report reparation	<b>K2&amp; K3</b>

**K1-Remember;K2-Understand;K3 -Apply**

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
I	<b>Communication</b> Communication: Meaning and Definition- Objectives-Role of Communication– Process and Elements of Communication-Communication Networks-Types and Media of Communication– Barriers to Communication-Characteristics for Successful Communication	6
II	<b>Communication in Management</b> Management and Communication: Need and Importance of Communication in Management–Corporate Communication-Communication Training for Managers-Communication Structure in an Organization.	6
III	<b>Business Letters</b> Business Letter: Need – Functions – Kinds – Essentials of effective Business Letter - Language and Layout– Planning, Enquiries and Replies-Sales Letter-Orders, Tender and Notice-Complaints- Letter of Appointment.	6
IV	<b>Correspondence</b> Correspondence: Bank Correspondence-Insurance Correspondence– Agency Correspondence-Import-Export Correspondence	6
V	<b>Report Writing</b> Report Writing: Meaning and Importance-Purpose-Types of Business Reports-Characteristics of a Good Report-Report Preparation-Report by Individual and Committees-Agenda and Minutes of Meeting.	6

<b>Self study</b>	Agenda and Minutes of Meeting
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### Textbook

1. Korlahalli, J.S., & Pal,R.(1979) Essentials of Business Communication. S.Chand, New Delhi.
2. Kaul A, (2015) Effective Business Communication. Second Edition Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited.

### Reference Books

1. Kumar,R.(2010).Basic Business Communication. Excel Books India.
2. Bovee,C. L.(2008).Business Communication today. Pearson Education India.
3. Lesikar,R.V.,&Pettit,J.D.(1989).Business communication: Theory and application. Irwin Professional Publishing.
4. MaryEllenGuffyand DanaLoewy(2012)EssentialsofBusinessCommunicat ionCengage Learning
5. C.B.Gupta(2019)EssentialsofBusinessCommunicationCengageLearning IndiaPvt.Ltd

### Web Resources

1. [https://www.managementstudyguide.com/business\\_communication.htm](https://www.managementstudyguide.com/business_communication.htm)
2. <https://studiousguy.com/business-communication/>
3. <https://www.indeed.com/career-advice/resumes-cover-letters/business-communication-skills>
4. <https://www.softskillsaha.com/what-is-meaning-of-business-communication-skills.php>
5. <https://www.mindtools.com/page8.html>

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	11	10	15	15	13	11	10	11	11	13	14	14
<b>AVERAGE</b>	2.2	2	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8

**3– Strong,2-Medium,1-Low**

**SEMESTER - I**  
**SPECIFIC VALUE ADDED COURSE: CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT**

Course Code	Credits	Total Hours	Total Marks
FU231V01	2	30	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Students should have the basic knowledge about cooperative development

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To enable the students to understand Co-operative development in India during Pre-independence, post-independence and globalized era

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
I	Co-operative Development in India: Major stages, Pre-independence era: Nicholson's Report	6
II	Co-operative Development under Five Year Plans: Major findings and recommendations of AIRCSC, AIRCRC, Metha Committee, Agricultural Credit Review Committee	6
III	Cooperative Education: Meaning and significance. Member education: its importance, present arrangements for member Education at various levels	6
IV	Growth and performance of Co-operatives in Tamil Nadu: Social and economic significance-Market Share	6
V	Challenges before Co-operatives: Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities and Threats-New Generation Co-operatives	6

<b>Self study</b>	New Generation Co-operatives
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**Text Books**

1. R.D., Theory, History and Practice of Co-operation, R, Lal Book Depot, Meerut, 2001.
2. Hajela T.N., Co-operation: Principles, Problems and Practice, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 2000

**Reference Books**

1. Mathur. B.S, Co-operation in India, Sahitya Bhavan Publishers, Agra, 2000.
2. Krishnaswamy O.R & V. Kulandaisamy, Co-operation- Concept and Theory, Arundhra Academy, Coimbatore, 2000.
3. Samiyudeen, Co-operatives sector in India, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1983

**SEMESTER II**  
**CORE COURSE III: MICRO ECONOMICS - II**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU232CC1	5	-	-	-	5	5	75	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite**

Basic Knowledge about Micro Economics

**Learning Objectives**

1. To equip the students to gain knowledge on the market structures
2. To understand the monopoly and price discrimination in the market

**Course Outcomes**

<b>On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:</b>		
1.	understand the equilibrium conditions in Perfect Competition.	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
2.	describe the equilibrium conditions under Monopoly Market Structure.	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
3.	discuss the Market Equilibrium under Monopolistic and Oligopoly Market.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
4.	know the importance of theories of Distribution.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
5.	explain the aspects of Welfare Economics and General Equilibrium.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>

**K1 - Remember; K2 - Understand; K3 - Apply**

<b>Units</b>	<b>Contents</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Perfect Competition</b> Features of Perfect Competition – Equilibrium of the firm and the industry in the Short Run - Long-Run Equilibrium in Perfect Competition- Time Element Analysis.	<b>15</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Monopoly and Price Discrimination</b> Definition of Monopoly–Demand and Marginal Revenue - Equilibrium under Monopoly– Dead Weight Loss -Policies to Control Monopoly – Price Discrimination–First Degree, Second Degree and Third-Degree Price Discrimination – Dumping.	<b>15</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Monopolistic and Oligopoly Competition</b> Monopolistic Competition–Features– Product Differentiation–Market Equilibrium and Short Run and Long Run- Barriers to Entry – Group and Industry Equilibrium– Excess Capacity -Oligopoly – Kinked Demand Curve	<b>15</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Distribution Theory</b> Functional and Personal Distribution – Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution – Product Exhaustion Theorem - Concepts of VMP and MRP.	<b>15</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Welfare Economics and General Equilibrium</b> Welfare Criteria – Adam Smith – Edgeworth – Pareto - Market Failure – Externalities – Walrasian General Equilibrium	<b>15</b>



**Textbooks**

1. Robert Pindyck and Daniel L.Rubinfeld, (2001) *Micro Economics*, Mac Millan
2. Hal R. Varian (2004), *Intermediate Micro Economics*, East-West Press: New Delhi

**Reference Books**

1. Koutsoyiannis (2003), *Modern Microeconomics* (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), Palgrave Macmillan (UK).
2. Gregory Mankiw (2012), *Principles of Micro Economics*, Cengage India.
3. Mansfield, Edwin and Yohe, Gary (2010): *Micro Economics* (4th Edition) Viva-Norton Indian Edition
4. Seth, M.L. (2006). *Micro Economics*. (22<sup>nd</sup> Revised ed.). Agra: Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers.
5. Jhingan, M.L. (2016). *Micro Economics*, (8<sup>th</sup> Revised ed.). New Delhi: Vrinda Publications (P) Ltd.

**Web Resources**

1. <https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/subjects/economics>
2. <https://global.oup.com>
3. <https://www.economicsnetwork.ac.uk>
4. <https://edge.sagepub.com/sextonmicro8e>
5. <https://www.aeaweb.org/resources/students>

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES  
AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	15	10	15	15	13	11	10	15	15	15	12	12
<b>AVERAGE</b>	3	2	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	3	3	3	2.4	2.4

**3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low**

**SEMESTER II**  
**CORE COURSE – IV: STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS-II**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU232CC2	5	-	-	-	5	5	75	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Basic Knowledge about Statistics

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To understand the various methods of index numbers and its applications
2. To know the theories of probability and its applications

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	recognize knowledge on the Index Numbers	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
2.	explain the importance of Time Series Data and its measurement	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
3.	understand the concept of Probability	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
4.	determine the various Sampling Methods	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
5.	illustrate the steps on Hypothesis Testing	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>

**K1** - Remember; **K2** - Understand; **K3** - Apply

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Sampling</b> Sampling – Census and Sample Method – Theoretical Basis of Sampling – Methods of sampling – Random and Non –Random Sampling - Size of Sample – Merits and Limitations of Sampling – Sampling and Non- Sampling Errors.	15
<b>II</b>	<b>Time Series Analysis</b> Definition– Components and Measurement– Graphic Method - Methods of Semi Average, Moving Averages and Method of Least Squares – Uses of Time Series Analysis.	15
<b>III</b>	<b>Index Numbers</b> Index Numbers – Methods – Unweighted and Weighted Index Numbers – Aggregate and Relative Index Numbers – Chain and Fixed based Index Numbers – Wholesale Price Index – Consumer Price Index – Cost of Living Index.	15
<b>IV</b>	<b>Theory of Probability</b> Key Concepts of Probability – Importance – Theorems of Probability: Addition, Multiplication and Bayes’ Theorem - Discrete and Continuous Random Variables – Theoretical Distributions – Binomial, Poisson and Normal – Properties- Uses and Applications.	15
<b>V</b>	<b>Testing of Hypothesis</b> Hypothesis Testing – Meaning, Types, Sources and Functions of Hypothesis – Test: Null and Alternative Hypothesis – Type – I and Type – II Errors.	15

Self study	Meaning and Types of Hypothesis
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### Textbooks

1. S.P Gupta, (2017) Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand & Sons.
2. Anderson, Sweeney and Williams (2012), Statistics for Business and Economics Cengage.

### Reference Books

1. Anderson, David Ray, *Statistics for Business and Economics*, South-Western Pub,2001.
2. Sancheti and Kapoor, *Statistics*, (2015) Sultan & Sons New Delhi.
3. Gupta S.C. *Statistical Methods* (2015) Sultan & sons New Delhi.
4. Monga G.S. *Mathematics and Statistics for Economics* (2001), Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Ltd New Delhi.
5. Dominick Salvatore and Derrick Reagle, (2002), *Theory and problems of Statistics and Econometrics*, Mc Graw Hill.

### Web Resources

1. <https://stattrek.com/statistics/resources>
2. <https://www.cuemath.com/data/f-test/>
3. <https://www.statistics.com/>
4. <https://thisisstatistics.org/students/>
5. <https://oli.cmu.edu/courses/probability-statistics-open-free/>

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	13	10	15	15	13	11	10	15	15	15	15	15
<b>AVERAGE</b>	2.6	2	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	3	3	3	3	3

3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low

**SEMESTER II**  
**ELECTIVE COURSE –II: INTRODUCTION TO E-COMMERCE**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU232EC1	4	-	-	-	3	4	60	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Basic Interest in E- Commerce

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To learn the nature and concepts of E-commerce in India
2. To understand the various business models for E-Commerce and its uses

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	understand the pros & cons of E-commerce.	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
2.	explain the various models of E-commerce.	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
3.	understand the online business transaction and their impact on related service providers.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
4.	understand the e-marketing mix and be familiar with consumer protection.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
5.	know the mechanism of E- payment and its operations.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>

**K1 - Remember; K2 - Understand; K3 - Apply**

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> Meaning – Nature – Concepts – advantages and disadvantages – online Transaction - Types of E-Commerce - Growth of E-Commerce in India.	12
<b>II</b>	<b>Business Models for E-commerce</b> E-commerce Models - Business-to-Business (B2B) – Business– to-Consumer (B2C) - Consumer-to-Consumer (C2C) - Consumer-to-Business (C2B) - Direct to Customer (D2C) – Peer-to-Peer (P2P) - Brokerage Model - Aggregator Model.	12
<b>III</b>	<b>Online Business Transactions</b> E-Commerce Applications in Various Industries- Banking, Insurance, Payment Of Utility Bills - Online Marketing /E-Tailing (Popularity, Benefits, Problems and Features) -Online Services (Financial, Travel and Career) /Auctions, Online Portal, Online Learning - Publishing and Entertainment - Online Shopping	12
<b>IV</b>	<b>E-Promotion and Consumer Protection</b> E-Advertising techniques: Banners, Sponsorships, Portals, and online coupons-Role of Influencers in Social Media- Marketing-Porters Value Chain Model-E- Commerce and consumers.	12
<b>V</b>	<b>E- Payment System</b> Models and Methods of e-Payments (Debit Card, Credit Card, Smart	12

	Cards, e-money) - Digital Signatures (procedure, working and legal position) - Payment Gateways - Online Banking: Meaning, Concepts, Importance, Electronic Fund Transfer.	
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<b>Self study</b>	Risks involved in e-payments
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### Textbooks

1. Bajaj K.K and Debjani Nag ( 2017 ), *E-commerce*, McGraw Hill Education
2. Chhabra T.N , Suri and Sanjiv Varma ( 2005) *E-Commerce*, Dhanpat Rai & Co

### Reference Books

1. Pandey ( 2013 ) *Ecommerce and its Applications* , S.K. Kataria & Sons
2. Kenneth C. Laudon and Carlo Guercio Traver (2020), *E-Commerce*, Pearson Education.
3. Pralok Gupta (2020) *E-commerce in India: Economic and Legal Perspectives*, SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd
4. David Whitley (2017) *E - Commerce: Strategy, Technologies and Applications*
5. Joseph P.T ., S.J (2019) “*E-Commerce : An Indian Perspective*” PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

### Web Resources

1. <https://ecommerce-platforms.com/resources>
2. <https://ecommerceguide.com>
3. <https://www.bigcommerce.com/resources/>
4. <https://www.cloudways.com/blog/top-ecommerce-websites/>
5. <https://www.indiafilings.com/learn/how-to-start-an-ecommerce-business-in-india/>

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	15	13	15	15	13	11	10	15	15	14	12	12
<b>AVERAGE</b>	3	2.6	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	3	3	2.8	2.6	2.6

3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low

**SEMESTER II**  
**NON MAJOR ELECTIVE NME II: ECONOMICS FOR INVESTORS**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU232NM1	2	-	-	-	2	2	30	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Basic Interest in Economics for Investors

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To understand concepts of saving and investments
2. To probe the various investment avenue and its practice applications

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	identify the types and importance of savings and investments.	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
2.	explain the available for investment avenues	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
3.	understand the operations of different types of investment markets.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
4.	list the economic fundamentals and information.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
5.	determine the objective enabling investment plans, strategy, evaluate and restructure if required.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>

**K1 - Remember; K2 - Understand; K3 – Apply**

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> Saving and Investments – Meaning – Types - Importance – Role of Savings and Investment on the development of Individuals- Distributional Role of Investment – Income and Wealth.	6
<b>II</b>	<b>Investment Avenues</b> Traditional Investment – Cash, Deposits, Gold, Silver, Commodities Real Estates. Modern Investment – Direct Investment – Portfolio Investment – Insurance.	6
<b>III</b>	<b>Investment Markets</b> Capital Market – Share Market – Primary and Secondary – Bond Markets- Money Market – Metal Market - Commodities Markets.	6
<b>IV</b>	<b>Economic fundamentals for Investors</b> Domestic Economic Environment: Economic Growth and Development – National Income – Per Capita Income, Unemployment – Taxes, Trade Cycle – Infrastructure.	6
<b>V</b>	<b>Investment Methods and Strategies.</b> Cash Flow – Capital Gain – Risk Rewarding – Asset Accumulation - Risk Distribution – Asset Management.	6

<b>Self study</b>	Risk Distribution
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## Textbooks

1. Ken McElroy, (2004) *The ABCs of Real Estate Investing*, Hachette Book Group USA
2. Esme Faerber (2013), *All about Stocks*, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi

## Reference Books

1. William J. O' Neil (2009) *How to Make Money in Stocks: A Winning System in Good Times and Bad* (Fourth Edition), Mc Graw Hill Education, New Delhi.
2. John C Bogle (2017) *The Little Book of Common Sense Investing: The Only Way to Guarantee Your Fair Share of Stock Market Returns*, Wiley Publications.
3. Mary Buffett and David Clark (2002), *The New Buffettology* (Simon and Schuster)
4. Andrew Smithers(2022) *The Economics of the Stock Markets, The Intelligent Investor*, OUP Oxford publications.
5. Giovanni Rigters (2019) *Stock Market Investing for beginners & Dummies*, Giovanni Rigters publications.

## Web Resources

1. <https://www.capitalmarket.com/>
2. <https://www.icmagroup.org/>
3. <https://www.nseindia.com>
4. <https://www.stockbrokers.com/guides/beginner-investors>
5. <https://www.nasdaq.com/articles/10-best-stock-trading-websites-for-beginners>

## MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	13	15	15	15	13	11	10	13	13	14	13	12
<b>AVERAGE</b>	2.6	3	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4

**3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low**

**SEMESTER II**  
**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE SEC- I: COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**  
**IN ECONOMICS**

Course Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Total Hours	Marks		
								CIA	External	Total
FU232SE1	2	-	-	-	2	2	30	25	75	100

**Pre-requisite:**

Basic Practical Interest in Computer Application

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To know the basic concepts of Computer Applications
2. To apply the MS office and its basic operations

**Course Outcomes**

On the successful completion of the course, student will be able to:		
1.	understand basic components of Computer and its functions.	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
2.	know the knowledge of MS Office.	<b>K1 &amp; K2</b>
3.	explain the data processing techniques of MS Excel.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
4.	understand basic Operation in MS Excel.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>
5.	illustrate MS Excel in Statistics and Economics.	<b>K2 &amp; K3</b>

**K1** - Remember; **K2** - Understand; **K3** - Apply

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Computers</b> Computer and Peripherals: Meaning, Types, Features and Limitations– Basic Components – Input and Output Devices – Primary Memory and Secondary Storage – Computer Software– Types – –Operating Systems: Functions and Types.	6
<b>II</b>	<b>MS Office</b> Windows Explorer - MS Word: Basic Operations in Word – Editing– Formatting – Text Creation of Tables and Volumes - MS Power Point Presentation- Creating, Opening and Saving Slideshow and Animations - MS Excel: Work Sheet and Work Book- Opening and Formatting.	6
<b>III</b>	<b>Data Processing</b> Data Processing Techniques using MS Excel: Concept of Data – Record and File – Types of Data – Data Entry – File Handling and Operations– Opening, Appending and Cascading – – Data Storage and Retrieval	6
<b>IV</b>	<b>Introduction to MS Excel</b> Calculation Operators: Arithmetic Operators – Comparison Operators – Logical Operations- Excel Tool Bars- Formatting of Text, Tables and Graphs.	6
<b>V</b>	<b>Application of MS Excel in Statistics and Economics</b> Descriptive Statistics: Mean, Median, Mode and Standard Deviation Variance- Index Numbers and Growth Rates - Demand Function - Supply Function, Demand for and Supply of Money- Correlation – Regression.	6

<b>Self study</b>	Mean, Median
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### Textbooks

1. Hem Chand Jain and H.N.Tiwari (2019) *Computer Applications In Business* (5<sup>th</sup> Edition) Taxmann Publication.
2. Dhanasekaran.K (2010) *Computer Applications In Economics* Vrinda Publications.

### Reference Books

1. Greg Harvey, (2007) *Microsoft Office Excel 2007 For Dummies*, Wiley Publishing.
2. Alexis Leon and Mathews Leon; (2001), *Introduction to Computers with Ms-Office 2000*. McGraw Hill Education
3. Kavindra Kumar Singh (2014) *Computer Applications in Management Dream Tech*
4. Oscar Afonso , Paulo B. Vasconcelos, *Computational Economics: A Concise Introduction*, Routledge (1<sup>st</sup> Edition),
5. Kerns (2001) *Essentials of Microsoft Windows, Word and Excel*, Prentice Hall.

### Web Resources

1. <https://www.excel-easy.com/basics.html>
2. <https://excelchamps.com/excel-basics/>
3. <https://edu.gcfglobal.or/en/topics/excel/>
4. <https://trumpexcel.com/learn-excel/>
5. <https://www.simplilearn.com/learn-ms-excel-free-training-course-skillup>

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	15	10	15	15	13	11	10	11	11	11	15	15
<b>AVERAGE</b>	2.6	2	3	3	2.6	2.2	2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3	3

**3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low**

**SEMESTER I & II**  
**Life Skill Training I: Catechism**  
**Course Code: UG232LC1**

Hours	Credit	Total Hours	Total Marks
1	1	30	100

**Objectives:**

1. To develop human values through value education
2. To understand the significance of humane and values to lead a moral life
3. To make the students realize how values lead to success

Course Outcome	Upon completion of this course the students will be able to
1	understand the aim and significance of value education
2	develop individual skills and act confidently in the society
3	learn how to live lovingly through family values
4	enhance spiritual values through strong faith in God
5	learn good behaviours through social values

**Unit I**

**Value Education:**

Human Values – Types of Values – Growth – Components – Need and Importance  
 Bible Reference: Matthew: 5:3-16

**Unit II**

**Individual Values: Esther**

Vanishing Humanity – Components of Humanity – Crisis – Balanced Emotion –  
 Values of Life  
 Bible Reference: Esther 8:3-6

**Unit III**

**Family Values: Ruth the Moabite**

Respecting Parents – Loving Everyone – Confession – True Love  
 Bible Reference: Ruth 2:10-13

**Spiritual Values: Hannah**

Faith in God – Wisdom – Spiritual Discipline – Fear in God – Spiritually Good Deeds  
 Bible Reference: 1 Samuel 1:24-28

**Unit IV**

**Social Values: Deborah**

Good Behaviour – Devotion to Teachers – Save Nature – Positive Thoughts –The  
 Role of Youth in Social Welfare  
 Bible Reference: Judges 4:4-9

**Unit V**

**Cultural Values: Mary of Bethany**

Traditional Culture – Changing Culture – Food – Dress – Habit – Relationship –  
 Media – The Role of Youth  
 Bible Reference: Luke 10:38-42

**Text Book**

Humane and Values. Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil  
 The Holy Bible

**SEMESTER I & II**  
**Life Skill Training I: Moral**  
**Course Code: UG232LM1**

Hours	Credit	Total Hours	Total Marks
1	1	30	100

**Objectives:**

1. To develop human values through value education
2. To understand the significance of humane and values to lead a moral life
3. To make the students realize how values lead to success

Course Outcome	Upon completion of this course the students will be able to
1	understand the aim and significance of value education
2	develop individual skills and act confidently in the society
3	learn how to live lovingly through family values
4	enhance spiritual values through strong faith in God
5	learn good behaviours through social values

**Unit I**

**Value Education:**

Introduction – Limitations – Human Values – Types of Values – Aim of Value Education – Growth – Components – Need and Importance

**Unit II**

**Individual Values:**

Individual Assessment – Vanishing Humanity – Components of Humanity – Crisis – Balanced Emotion – Values of Life

**Unit III**

**Family Values:**

Life Assessment – Respecting Parents – Loving Everyone – Confession – True Love

**Unit IV**

**Spiritual Values:**

Faith in God – Wisdom – Spiritual Discipline – Fear in God – Spiritually Good Deeds

**Unit V**

**Social Values:**

Good Behaviour – Devotion to Teachers – Save Nature – Positive Thoughts – Drug Free Path – The Role of Youth in Social Welfare

**Unit VI**

**Cultural Values:**

Traditional Culture – Changing Culture – Food – Dress – Habit – Relationship – Media – The Role of Youth

**Text Book**

Humane and Values. Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Nagercoil